

PI SIGMA ALPHA NATIONAL STUDENT RESEARCH CONFERENCE



FEBRUARY 17, 2018 **GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY** WASHINGTON, DC



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The Graduate School of Political Management

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY







WILLIAM & MARY
MASTER OF PUBLIC POLICY

8:00 - 8:45am | Continental Ballroom, Marvin Center

Breakfast and Welcome

Sean Twombly, Pi Sigma Alpha Executive Director Ronald Rapoport, Pi Sigma Alpha National President

8:45am - 10:30am | MC 402-404 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 1**

Chair/Discussant: EB Pertner, George Washington University

The New Nuclear - Proliferation Treaty Walla Elshekh, Seton Hall University

Adjusting the UN Security Council's Permanent Membership Brianne Poor, Indiana University, Kokomo

American Public Opinion of International Institutions Anna Boris, Saint Anselm College

Art of the (Im)Possible: Alliance Collapse in the International System Jessica Peery, University of St. Thomas

China's Treatment of North Korean Refugees: Does China Follow International Law? Manisha Vepa, University of Maryland Baltimore County

8:45am - 10:30am | MC 403 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 2

Chair/Discussant: Fabiana Perera, George Washington University

The Development of Sustainable Policies Through Gross National Happiness Daira Brayley, Eckerd College

"What's a Girl Gotta Do?" New Democracies and Women's Healthcare Alyssa Shanderson, University at Albany, SUNY



The State of Children's Rights in Senegal: An Analysis of the Practice of Force Child Begging
DaQuawn Bruce, Carthage College

The Mistake of Minimizing the Importance of Humanitarian Relief and Nation Building in Afghanistan: An evaluation of counterinsurgency campaigns

Annie Rydland, University of St. Thomas

8:45am - 10:30am | MC 310 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 1

Chair/Discussant: Clinton Jenkins, George Washington University

The Voting Behavior of Labor Union Members in the 2016 Presidential Election
Daniel Gillis, College of Saint Benedict and Saint John's University

Michigan 2016; Reasons for a Trump Victory Rachel Hankers, Stony Brook University

Why Did the Incumbency Advantage Not Predict the 2016 Presidential Election?
Diamonique Anderson, Mary Baldwin University

Joining Forces: The Blending of Republican Party and Third Party Politics in the 2016 Trump Campaign
Hayden Morse, Purdue University

The Reichstag is Burning: Economic Populism's Threat to the Free World Dylan Edwards, Youngstown State University



8:45am - 10:30am | MC 301 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 3

Chair/Discussant: Samer Anabtawi, George Washington University

NGOs & their Impact on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Tabitha Richmond, Youngstown State University

Finland and the Bear: Eutrophication and International Conflict on the Baltic Sea

Deana Neaves, Boise State University

South Sudan: A Case Study in Foreign Policy Decision-Making Lukus Freeman, Alderson Broaddus University

International Law's Unhelpful Role in Resolving Territorial Disputes Rebecca Johnson, Temple University

The Larger Political Implications Grayson Boyer, California State University, Chico

8:45am - 10:30am | MC 311 **PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 1**

Chair/Discussant: Colin Emrich, George Washington University

Unintended Consequences in Contentious State Issues: An Analysis of Policy Spillover in Cannabis Legalization Brewer England, Fort Lewis College

The War on Drug Addiction: Perceptions on Policies to **Combat Addiction** Marissa Coloske, Oakland University

What are the Effects and Student Opinion of the Campus Carry Law in Tennessee? Alexander Forgey, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Better Properties, Better Schools? Evidence from K-12 School Grades in Florida







8:45am - 10:30am | MC 302 PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 2

Chair/Discussant: Liza Gordon, West Virginia University

Understanding the Implications of Equal Opportunity Laws in Correlation to Income Inequality and the Gender Wage Gap
Jordan Iorio, Slippery Rock University

The Political Legacy of Dr. Mary McLeod Bethune Jamerika Ramsey, Bethune-Cookman University

Nevertheless, She Legislated: A Study of Women Representing Women in Congress Meghan Mullon, College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University

Women Appointed v. Women Elected: A State-by-State Examination of Judicial Women in 2015
Anna Wood, East Central University

Gender and Leadership in International Relations: Priorities of Former Secretaries of State Erin Engstran, University of St. Thomas

8:45am - 10:30am | MC 307 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 2

Chair/Discussant: Alexander Podkul, Georgetown University

Voter ID Laws and Minority Turnout in the 2016 Election Margaret Randall, Suffolk University

The Majority-Minority State: An Examination of Latinx Youth Political Engagement Israel Chora, University of California, Santa Barbara

Increasing Incumbency Advantage or Partisan Realignment? Evidence from the Ohio Legislature, 1966-2014
Gabrielle Mooney, Xavier University



Ideological Magnetism, or Recoiling: Are Votes Influenced by Alignment or Opposition? Eric Burgess, Oakland University

10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 302 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 4**

Chair/Discussant: Aleksandr Fisher, George Washington University

The Complexities of Entangling Alliances in the Interwar Years: Relationships, Treaties and War David King, Jr., Alabama State University

The Dragon's Ascent Owen Myers, Carthage College

Foreign Intervention During Bipolarity: An Analysis of Weak State Behavior Isabel Handanos, University of Vermont

Shifting Bilateralism: Understanding Change in U.S.-Japan **Alliance Relations** Grant Anderla, Saint John's University

A Rising China and a Decaying United States: Towards a Model for a Peaceful U.S.-Sino Power Transition Ethan Paul, Pennsylvania State University



10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 402-404 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 5

Chair/Discussant: EB Pertner, George Washington University

Role of Special Representative to the Secretary General as a Causal Factor in Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in UN Peacekeeping Missions Michelle Lee, Connecticut College

Gender Empowerment, Social Movements, and the 2017 Women's March: A transnational analysis
Madison Grady, Boise State University

Gender Quotas as Strategy: Exploring the Relationship Among International Perceptions of Democracy, Transnational Influence, and Female Representation

Paige Hill, Temple University

Across the Globe: Women in Government Jenna Conners, Texas Tech University

Domestic Violence Claims for Asylum: How Matter of R-A Called for an Expansion of the Refugee Defintion
Betty Lovell, DePaul University

10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 301 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 3

Chair/Discussant: Colin Emrich, George Washington University

Presidential War-Making in American Politics: An Unconstitutional Practice Ryan Case, Coastal Carolina University

The Ethics of Chemical Warfare
Amne Madi, Marymount Manhattan College

Anti-Money Laundering to Counter Terrorist Financing: The Passage of the U.S.A. P.A.T.R.I.O.T. Act
Nicole Franiok, Arcadia University

Shifting Sands: Building a Stable Libyan Government Carina Bilger, The College of William & Mary



10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 310 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 4

Chair/Discussant: Clinton Jenkins, George Washington University

Virtual Incivility: The Democratic Consequences of "Rude" Politicians on Twitter Sara Majercak, Elon University

Banana for Scale: Quantifying Reddit's Impact on Political Campaigns Lauren Hince, Ripon College

Media and its Coverage of the Trump Administration Joshua Gurwell, Eastern Michigan University

Framing Effects in a Competitive Environment: Black Lives Matter versus President Trump Samantha Adams, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 403 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 6**

Chair/Discussant: Fabiana Perera, George Washington University

Defunding Terror: Targeting al-Qaeda's Finances Carly Goldstein, Elon University

Has The Use of Social Media Changed Recruitment to Terrorist Groups Kanika Varma, University of Texas, Austin

The Second Cold War: The Changing Dynamics of American and Russian Foreign Policy in the Middle East Marley Dizney Swanson, Gettysburg College

Pouring Fuel on the Fire: The United States' Counterterrorism Efforts in Yemen Abby Roberts, Carthage College



10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 308 PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 3

Chair/Discussant: Mark Hines, Georgetown University

Public Health in the United States of America: Should the Country Utilize Social Determinants of Health (SDoH) and Implement Health in All Policies (HiAP), the Holistic Policy Approach to Human Health? Bradley Rutter, Carthage College

Poison Pills: How Subtle Differences in Processes, Public Opinion, and Leadership Doomed the American Health Care Act and Passed the Affordable Care Act

Zachary Eichten, College of St. Benedict and St. John's University

The Opioid Epidemic in Florida: What Interventions Have Effectively Combated the Epidemic and Where the State Should Go from Here Ella Biggins, University of South Florida

National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius: Overview and Critique of Chief Justice John Roberts's Majority Opinion Julie Leyba, California State University, San Bernardino

10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 311 POLITICAL THEORY SESSION 1

Chair/Discussant: Kristen Collins, Georgetown University

The Estranged Self: Alienation from Marx to Modern Society Rudy Rosenmayer, DePaul University

Where is Your Rage?: Dimensions of Anger and the AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power
Emily Martin, University of Colorado, Boulder

The Application of Leaership and the Critical Role of the Advisor Hunter Hall, University of Arkansas-Monticello

A Marxist Critique of Organized Society, Self-Identification and Conflict Gauge Adkins, University of Arkansas-Monticello





10:45am - 12:15pm | MC 307 **AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 5**

Chair/Discussant: Alexander Podkul, Georgetown University

Homeownership and Pride John McCune, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

The Effect of Child Abuse on Political Involvement Madison Scarfaro, Wilkes University

Using Curriculum to Improve Civic Engagement in High School Students: an Examination of Classroom-Based Solutions Erika Raskay, Arcadia University

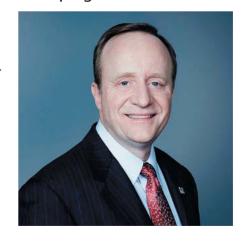
Perception Problems: The Bathroom Issue Madison Kubinski, Oakland University

12:15 - 1:45pm | Continental Ballroom **Lunch & Speaker**

Paul Begala

Paul Begala is a Democratic strategist who serves as a regular political contributor for CNN. At age 31 he was a chief strategist for the 1992 Clinton–Gore presidential campaign. He later served

as counselor to the President in the Clinton White House, he coordinated policy, politics, and communications. He received his undergraduate and law degrees from the University of Texas, Austin. He was inducted into the Alpha chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha as an undergraduate student. He is is currently an affiliated professor public policy at Georgetown University's McCourt School of Public Policy Institute.



Lunch sponsored by the American Political Science Association



2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 402-404 PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 4

Chair/Discussant: Jessica James, George Washington University

Long-Term Effects of Prison Policies Regarding Parent-Child Contact Lindsey Newton, Slippery Rock University

The Need for Public Policy in the Juvenile Justice System Riane Castro, California State University, San Bernardino

The Determinants of Death Penalty Policy Christina Martin, Susquehanna University

Prostitution Policy: The Unintended Consequences of Criminalization and a Praxeological Case for Legalization
Gabrielle Etzel, Grove City College

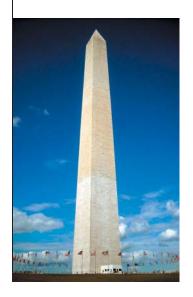
2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 302 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 6

Chair/Discussant: Liza Gordon, West Virginia University

Making Race and Nation, 2.0: Using Research in Moral Psychology to Analyze the Rhetoric of Race Politics in the United States
Burgandi Schlut, University of Denver

African American Emotional Responses to Police Violence Jasmine King, Jackson State University

African-American Athletes in the Political Eyes of the American Media: A Qualitative Survey
Devin Buckson, Bethune-Cookman University



2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 403 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 7**

Chair/Discussant: Rosalie Rubio, George Washington University

Risking Life and Limb: Why Syrians Continue to Flee to Europe Jenna Leazott, Carthage College

What Impedes the Success of Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration Programs? Emma Hussian, Fort Lewis College

The Power of the Weak: Opposition Mobilization and Government Institution's in Post-Coup Egypt Hani Warith, University of Pennsylvania

The Resilience of Clientelism in Contemporary Argentina Marina Castro-Meirelles, University of Mary Washington

2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 310 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 8**

Chair/Discussant: Eric Dunford, University of Maryland

The Interplay of Immigrant Population, Unemployment, and Education on Far Right Support Sami Gul, University of Missouri, Kansas City

Refugee Crisis on Germany and Hungary Erin Martin, Coastal Carolina University

Dom Pérignon vs. Miller Lite: Understanding Anti-elite Sentiment in *Individuals*

Zoe Bouras, Illinois Wesleyan University

A Comparative Study of the Emergence of Right-Wing Populism in the United State Presidential Election and the 2016 United Kingdom Referendum

Anne Batcheller, University of Notre Dame



2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 308 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 9

Chair/Discussant: Josiah Augustine, George Washington University

The Effect of Regime Type and Access to Improved Sanitation Facilities on the Percentage of People who Die from Communicable Diseases in Sub-Saharan Africa

Jason Mascelli, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

The Impacts of Unemployment Rate and Voter Turnout on Incumbent Electoral Success in the 2016 Irish General Elections
Samuel Pascal, University of Maryland Baltimore County

Does the Presence of Oil Lead to Political Unrest? Evidence from Latin America and Africa Abigail Brown, Oakland University

Are Natural Resources a Curse to the Economy of a Developing Country in Africa?
Simakahle Mahlatini, East Central University

2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 307 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 10

Chair/Discussant: Aleksandr Fisher, George Washington University

"All Autocratic Regimes Come to an End?" Explaining Regime Stability in Russia
Bryce Hecht, Grand Valley State University

Social Media in China: The New Censorship Front Zareen Khan, Suffolk University

Identity Algorithms: The Interrelatedness Between Shifting Russian National Identity and Disinformation Tactics
Valeria Brukhis, University of St. Thomas

Act, React: A Quantitative Analysis of Police Response to Public Protest in China, 2016
Nicole Cook, The College of William & Mary



2:00 - 3:30pm | MC 311 **POLITICAL THEORY SESSION 2**

Chair/Discussant: Margarita Ramirez, Georgetown University

Different Understandings of Ideas in Classical and Christian Societies Courtney Cohan, University of New Hampshire

Eroding Ideology: Communication and Civic Engagement in the Internet Age

Chris Robinette, Appalachian State University

Liberation, History, and Praxis: An Evaluation of Liberation Theology and its Critiques

Charles Meire, Virginia Military Institute

3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 310 **PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 5**

Chair/Discussant: Jared Heern, George Washington University

Promoting Coal at a Climate Summit is like Promoting Tobacco at a **Cancer Summit**

Emily Lavallee, Seton Hall University

Executive Orders in the First 100 Days: Overturning an Administration or Forging a Legacy?

Spencer Wagner, Elon University

Two Sides of the Same Coin: Driver's Licenses and Immigration Samantha Acuna, University of Redlands

Visible and Indivisible: An Analysis on the Intersection of the Immigrant Rights' Social Movement in the United States, Collective Identity, and Border Politics

Zainab Ikram, DePaul University



3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 403 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 11

Chair/Discussant: Rosalie Rubio, George Washington University

The Dark Side of Myanmar's Democracy: The Murderous Ethnic Cleansing of the Rohingya Mary Wossum-Fisher, Mary Baldwin University

Democratic Norms and Ethnic Conflict: Does Democracy Matter? Exploring Political Values in the Former Yugoslavia and Ukraine Anna Panutsa, Temple University

Crisis in Myanmar and Bangladesh: Sociocultural Underpinnings and Political Barriers to the 2016-2018 Rohingya Ethnic Cleansing Jordan Richmond, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Ethnic Affiliation and a Nation's Political, Economic, and Social Development: A Case Study of the Bakongo people in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Chickasaw Nation in the United States Elsa Moseley, East Central University

Education Policies in the United States and Australia: Are They Helping Indigenous Peoples?
Kristen Hairston, Carthage College

3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 402-404 AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 7

Chair/Discussant: Jessica James, George Washington University

Political Polarization Along the Rural-Urban Divide Lachlan Francis, University of Vermont

Environment or Jobs? Why do Americans Support One Over the Other? Damon Roberts, Boise State University

A Polarizing Environment: U.S. Senate Environmental Issue Polarization *Over Time*Julia Fountain, Elon University



Political Polarization: The Strength of Party Leaders and the Rise of Contemporary Polarization Cameron Allen, Arcadia University

3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 302 **AMERICAN POLITICS SESSION 8**

Chair/Discussant: X

Examining the Use of Dignity in Constitutional Jurisprudence Tricia Swartz, University of Missouri, Columbia

Electronic Surveillance and the 4th Amendment Brianna Johnson, University of the District of Columbia

Freedom of Speech on College Campuses Martin Hooper, Susquehanna University

The Evolution of the Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, From Miranda and Onward Marissa Snyder, Youngstown State University

3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 307 **PUBLIC POLICY SESSION 6**

Chair/Discussant: Mark Hines, Georgetown University

Power Grab: Disaster Capitalism in Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands

David Rocha, Nova Southeastern University

Does Bitcoin Need Regulation? An Analysis of Bitcoin's Decentralized Nature as a Security and Regulatory Concern for Governments Hadeka Rasul, Seton Hall University

Taxing AirBnB: The Consumer Impact Aida Vazquez-Soto, University of South Florida

The Road to Energy Independence William Penterman, Ripon College



3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 308 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 12

Chair/Discussant: Josiah Augustine, George Washington University

Residentially Different: The Impact of Residential Segregation on Immigrant Populations
Leigh Wynveen, Hope College

Organization and Comparison of Electoral Systems Adam Hassanein, Purdue University

A Comparative Study of the Politics of Euthanasia in the United States and the Netherlands Aminata Seye, Bethune-Cookman University

The Differences in Legislation Between Two Baltic States
Simone Edwards, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

3:45 - 5:30pm | MC 301 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/COMPARATIVE SESSION 13

Chair/Discussant: Samer Anabtawi, George Washington University

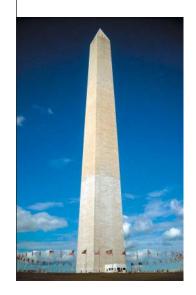
Which Advocacy Strategies are Most Effective? Examining the Women and Gender Constituency at the May 2017 Bonn Climate Conference Caroline Wolber, Oakland University

Friends in Low Places" Collaboration Between Small Island Developing States and Environmental Non-Governmental Organizations at the 21st Conference of Parties Connor Glick, Oakland University

Nature's Rights: An Analysis of South American Constitutions Deborah Kornblut, The College of William & Mary

Exceptional Environmentalism: American Culture and the Fate of Multilateral Environmental Agreements
Thomas Poston, Wake Forest University

Transboundary Water Governance: Evaluating Institutional Capacity and Accountability
Anna Yurkova, Susquehanna University



PRESENTER BIOGRAPHICAL STATEMENTS

Samantha Acuna is a senior at the University of Redlands majoring in public policy, Spanish and English. She is the president of the Alpha Delta Psi chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She focuses her studies primarily on constitutional law and hopes to enter a PhD program in political science after she graduates.

Samantha Adams is a senior at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, where she is majoring in both Spanish and political science with a concentration in legal studies. She has been a senator for the Student Government Association, served on the executive council of her sorority, participated in the 2016-2017 CSPC Fellows Program, and has interned in her Senator's Chattanooga office and with a local non-profit organization benefiting the Latino community. She will graduate in May and plans to attend law school in the future.

Gauge Adkins is a senior political science/ criminal justice double major from Vilonia, AR. He a member of the UAM Debate Team, is the president of Pi Kappa Delta, the national collegiate forensics honor society and the Treasurer for Pi Sigma Alpha. Past conference presentations include: the 2016 Council for Undergraduate Research (CUR) World Congress in Doha, Qatar and the 2015 Southern Political Science Association conference in San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Cameron Allen is a senior at Arcadia University, where he studies political science and philosophy. He served as a legislative fellow at the Pennsylvania House of Representatives working for Democratic Consumer Affairs Committee. He hopes to continue his work in state government after he graduates.

Grant Anderla attends the College of Saint Benedict and Saint John's University. He is a senior political science major and philosophy minor. He hopes to continue to do research on security issues and foreign policy in East Asia.

Diamonique Anderson is a senior at Mary Baldwin University, where she is studying political science with a focus in international affairs. Diamonique is the secretary of the Alpha chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She has helped write grants to create a model city council to coordinate with local high school students. She hopes to work in Washington, D.C. with the Defense and Intelligence Community after she graduates.

Anne Batcheller is a senior at the University of Notre Dame, where she is majoring in political science and minoring in business and economics along with studio art. Anne is the vice president of the Gamma Delta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. She has interned for Senator Bob Corker (TN) and Governor Bill Haslam (TN). Anne also studied abroad in London, UK where she interned in the House of Commons for Member of Parliament Ben Wallace. After graduation, Anne hopes to attend law school.

Ella Biggins is a junior at the University of South Florida, where she is studying political science and mass communications. She is the president of the Network of enlightened Women (NeW) and a senator on campus. With the goal of attending law school, she recently completed an internship with the Department of Justice.

Carina Bilger is a junior at The College of William & Mary where she is studying international relations with a minor in Middle Eastern studies. Working with anti-human trafficking organizations on campus, her academic focus also includes human rights and democracy promotion. She is the vice president of the Eta Rho chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at William & Mary and hopes to pursue a career in international diplomacy.

Anna Boris is a senior at Saint Anselm College, where she is double majoring in international relations and Spanish. She recently worked as a youth ambassador for No Kid Hungry, where she worked on child nutrition and

summer meal programs. Anna hopes to move to Washington, D.C. and work on food security after graduation.

Zoe Bouras is a senior at Illinois Wesleyan University, where she double majors in international studies and political science, focusing in development and human rights. She is active on campus in student government, rock climbing, and as a co-editor of Res Publica, Illinois Wesleyan's undergraduate political science journal. She has interned at The Institute of East and West Studies in Seoul, South Korea, spent her junior year abroad as a Pembroke College visiting scholar at Oxford University, and has spent a summer as an ESL teacher in Peru.

Grayson Boyer is a senior at Chico State, where he is studying political science with a focus on Chinese international politics. He is the Vice President of Membership, Recruitment and Research of the Upsilon Delta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. He is participating in the second semester of a paralegal internship where he assists prison inmates obtain case law and other legal information and hopes to attend law school after he graduates.

Daira Brayley is a senior at Eckerd College, where she is studying political science and environmental studies with a focus on gross national happiness in Bhutan. She is vice president of the Eta Alpha Eta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at Eckerd College. She has spent the past two years researching Bhutan, and has conducted field work in the country in order to further her thesis. After graduation Daira hopes to enter graduate school while continuing her research on the economics of happiness in Bhutan.

Abigail Brown is a senior at Oakland University, where she is studying international relations along with history and Spanish. She is the treasurer of the Nu Omega Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus and spent six months of the previous year studying abroad in Argentina. After graduation she hopes to enter a masters program

focused on national security.

DaQuawn Bruce is a Senior at Carthage College, where is a double major in French and political science with a concentration in comparative government, and international relations. He is the Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion liaison of Carthage College, and sits on the diversity and equity council of Carthage as the only student member. DaQuawn is a top graduate of the Leadership Institute's Youth Leadership school, and has served as a political director and youth director of a U.S. Senate Campaign during the last election cycle. He hopes to enter laws school and complete a joint degree program to earn his J.D. and masters in foreign service in french after he graduates.

Valerie Brukhis is a senior at the University of St. Thomas, where she is studying international studies and political science. She has conducted fieldwork in post-Euromaidan Ukraine and co-authored papers on post-Soviet States. She has completed an internship with UNICEF Kyiv as well as the German Marshall Fund in Washington D.C. She will intern with the US Mission to the UN upon graduation.

Devin Buckson is a senior at Bethune-Cookman University where he is studying political science with the goal of becoming president of the United States of America. He is a member of the National Society of the Pershing Rifles. He is and Eagle Scout and an active member in his community. He has worked on the campaign team for Daytona Beach mayor Derrick Henry which resulted in his re-election. Upon graduation he intends to obtain a masters in public policy and cybersecurity.

eric Burgess is a recent graduate of Oakland University, having completed his B.A. Magna Cum Laude in political science in Spring, 2017. He thrice served on the editorial board of the Pi Sigma Alpha Undergraduate Journal of Politics for the Nu Omega Chapter, once as the tech. editor. He also serves full-time as an Aerospace Propulsion Craftsman for the U.S. Air Force, and is strongly considering pur-

suing an MPA at Oakland University.

Ryan Case is a junior at Coastal Carolina University, where he is studying American government with a focus on constitutional law. He is a Edwards College Research Fellow on campus as well as a tutor for the political science department. He hopes to attend law school or enter a PhD program in American politics after graduation.

Riane Castro is a senior at California State University San Bernardino, where she is majoring in political science with a minor in pre-law. She is the past secretary for the Theta lota Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, current chair for the Student Union Board of Directors, and member of the ASI Lobby Corps team on campus. She has completed an internship with the district office of California State Senator Mike Morrell and with The Washington Center in Washington, D.C. She hopes to work in the field of juvenile justice reform after she graduates.

Marina Castro-Meirelles is a senior at the University of Mary Washington, majoring in political science and minoring in security and conflict studies and contemplative studies. Within political science, she is most interested in comparative politics with a regional focus on Latin America. She has interned in the Secretariat for Multidimensional Security at the Organization of American States and hopes to eventually study political science at the graduate level.

Israel Chora is currently a third year student at the University of California, Santa Barbara tudying economics with a double-major in political science. As a Ronald E. McNair Post-baccalaureate Achievement Scholar, Israel has conducted research in the Department of Political Science and plans to transition into a research position in the Department of Economics. Israel also serves as the transfer student advisor for the political science department, treasurer for the Pacific Islander Student Association, and is member of the A.S Student Initiated Recruitment and Retention committee. After he graduates, Israel hopes to advance his quantitative, programming, and

research skills through an MS program in applied economics and eventually earn his PhD in economics.

Courtney Cohan is a junior at the University of New Hampshire, where she is a double major in political science and justice studies; she also has a minor in forensics. As well as being an inductee of Pi Sigma Alpha, she is also a member of the National Criminal Justice Honor Society and Pre-law Society. Following her undergraduate education, she plans on attending law school.

Marissa Coloske is a recent graduate of Oakland University, and is on track to obtaining a masters degrees in applied economics and health policy through George Washington University. She was the president of Omega Nu chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha for the 2016/2017 school year, which won best chapter that year. She also served on the editorial board for the Pi Sigma Alpha Undergraduate Journal of Politics for 6 semesters. She hopes to pursue a fulfilling career in health economics.

Jenna Conners is a senior at Texas
Tech University, where she is studying
political science with a focus in international studies. She is currently an
inductee of Pi Sigma Alpha, member
of TTU Pre-Law Association, executive
member of Phi Alpha Delta Pre-Law
Fraternity, and a senator for the
Student Government Association. She
has completed an internship with the
Texas State Legislature and hopes to
attend law school upon graduation.

Nicole Cook is a senior at the College of William & Mary, graduating with a BA in international relations and Chinese in May 2018. This past semester, she worked as a teaching assistant for a D.C.-based course on foreign policy making and implementation. She has also worked as a research assistant for the Teaching, Research, and International Policy (TRIP) project at W&M for three years. Following graduation, she hopes to live in China for a year to become fluent in Mandarin Chinese before finding a job related to East Asian security in Washington, D.C.

Marley Dizney Swanson is a senior at Gettysburg College where she is double majoring in political science and public policy and double minoring in Spanish and economics. She is the president of the Nu Psi chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. Last summer, she interned at the U.S. Supreme Court and after graduation, she hopes to work in the Middle East before applying to the U.S. Foreign Service.

Dylan Edwards is a senior at Youngstown State University, where he has studied political science and history. He has previously served as YSU Model United Nations and YSU College Democrats president in 2016, Dylan interned in the Washington, D.C. office of U.S. Senator Sherrod Brown and hopes to enter a J.D./M.P.A. program following graduation in May to pursue a career in public service.

Simone Edwards is a junior at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, where she is studying political science with a focus on international and comparative politics. She is a Brock Scholar, the vice president of both the Black Student Alliance and the Hispanic Outreach Leadership Association, the Social Issues, Equity, and Diversity Committee hair in the Student Government Association, and is a new member of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She has interned with the district attorney's office and the mayor's office in Chattanooga, and hopes to pursue a law degree after she graduates.

Zack Eichten is a senior at St. John's University in Minnesota, where he is double majoring in political science and economics. He serves on the St. John's Student Senate and is a political reporter for Campus News. He has completed internships for non-profits in both Minnesota and Washington, D.C. and hopes to be working on a campaign in his home district after graduation.

Walla D. Elshekh is a senior at Seton Hall University, where she is studying political science and economics. She is an active member of the lota Delta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha as well as vice president of the Seton Hall Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta International Pre-Law Fraternity. She recently completed an internship program with the New Jersey attorney general's office and hopes to enter law school after she graduates.

Brewer England is a senior at Fort Lewis College, where he is studying political science with a focus on courts and law. He is the president and co-founder of the previously defunct Chi Gamma chapter on campus. He is spending the upcoming months in his local public defense office to gain experience in the application of law before attending law school after graduation.

Erin Engstran is a senior at the University of St. Thomas, where she is studying political science and international studies. She has completed internships with two members of congress and the governor of Minnesota, and she is looking forward to an internship with the State Department in Warsaw, Poland this spring. She plans to pursue a master's degree in international affairs after graduation.

Gabrielle M. Etzel is in her second year at Grove City College majoring in political science and minoring in economics. With her interests in education policy, federalism and economic policy – both foreign and domestic – Gabrielle believes her appreciation for political philosophy and Austrian economics provides her with a strong foundation for a future in public policy work. Upon anticipated graduation in spring 2019, Gabrielle plans to earn her masters in public policy.

Alexander Forgey is a senior at University of Tennessee at Chattanooga where he is studying political science with a focus on legal studies. He has completed an internship with Congressman Chuck Fleischmann and is currently interning with the Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms. After graduating he plans to either work for the DOD, DOJ or attend law school.

Julia Fountain is a senior at Elon University in North Carolina where she is a pre-law student majoring in political science with minors in psychology, criminal justice studies, and international and global studies. She is a member of Pi Sigma Alpha, Pi Gamma Mu, and Sigma lota Rho. She has worked abroad as an intern for a London legal aid center, as well as for the Connecticut Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Julia will be attending law school next year and is currently in the process of deciding between schools.

Lachlan Francis is a senior at the University of Vermont, where is studying political science and geography. Beyond his studies, Lachlan has worked on a dozen political campaigns in Vermont, Texas, and Virginia, and now operates a political consulting firm based in Putney, Vermont, with clients including state Democratic parties and labor unions. After graduation, he intends to continue supporting progressive campaigns and causes, especially as they relate to rural areas.

Nicole Franiok is a senior at Arcadia University, where she studies political science with a concentration in legal studies. She is the editor in chief of The Compass, Arcadia University's Scholarly Journal, and the president of Arcadia University's Honors Program. Nicole has studied abroad in London, England and has completed a field study to the Baltic States and Russia during her undergraduate career. She has completed an internship with The Convergence Center for Policy Resolution in Washington, D.C. and plans to enroll in law school after she graduates.

Lukus Freeman is a senior at Alderson Broaddus University, where he is studying history and political science. He is the president of the Alpha Kappa Lambda chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. He has completed internships with the state government of West Virginia and the municipal government of Philippi. He plans to attend law school in the fall of 2018.

Danny Gillis is a senior at the Saint John's University, MN. He is a political science and economics double major from Burnsville, MN with an interest in education policy. After graduation, he will be participating in a year long service program in Newark, NJ.

Connor Glick is a senior at Oakland University, studying international relations and pre-law with a focus on human rights and Middle Eastern politics. He is currently employed with law firms in a paralegal capacity and as a policy research fellow for Dan Haberman's congressional campaign in Michigan's 11th district. He hopes to secure a J.D. and M.A. in international relations with the goal of practicing international law.

Carly Goldstein is a senior at Elon University, where she is an Elon College Fellow studying international relations with a concentration in the Middle East and minors in accounting, Middle Eastern studies, political science, and religious studies. She is the president and founder of two student organizations, the Undergraduate Research Student Association and Israel Dialogue, Education and Advocacy. She currently serves as an analyst intern with the North Carolina National Guard and hopes to enter the intelligence community in the future.

Madison Grady is a senior at Boise State University, where she is earning a bachelor of science in political science with an emphasis on American government and public policy and a bachelor of arts in communication. Madison is the president of the Pre-Law Society, captain of the speech and debate team, secretary of the Xi Chi chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus, and the founding chairman of Young Americans for Freedom at Boise State University. Madison currently works as a special assistant to the Governor of Idaho and is applying to Georgetown University's master program in public policy this fall.

Sami Gul is a junior at University of Missouri Kansas City. He is double majoring in political science and math and statistics. He is the president of UMKC Intercultural Dialogue Student Association and a member of the Eta Zeta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. His research projects focus on comparative politics and European

politics. He wants to pursue a PhD degree in political science after he graduates.

Joshua Gurwell is a senior at Eastern Michigan University, where he is studying political science with a focus on American politics. He is the vice president of the Zeta Tau chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus, and plans on attending law school following graduation.

Kristen Hairston is a senior at Carthage College, where she is currently studying political science with a concentration in comparative politics and public relations. She is treasurer of Pi Sigma Alpha a member of Lambda Pi Eta the communications honor fraternity, and also is a member of Carthage's women's lacrosse team. After graduation she hopes to continue studying comparative and international education policy in graduate school.

Hunter Hall is a senior at the University of Arkansas at Monticello. He studies political science. He is particularly interested in efficient policy and effective leadership. Hunter is the vice president of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus at UAM. He has interned for the Lt. Governor of Arkansas, and is interested in Ph.D. programs, working in the defense department, working in the legislative branch, and is considering resuming a military career.

Isabel Handanos is a senior at the University of Vermont, where she is studying political science and religion. Her work throughout college has been focused on studying the ways in which politics and religion interact, as well as the implications of research in religion for government policy. She has studied contemporary political philosophy at the University of Havana in Cuba, and is currently writing her undergraduate thesis on the relationship that the Cuban state has had with Afro-Cuban religious practitioners.

Rachel Hankers is a senior at Stony Brook University, where she is studying political science and journalism. She has completed internships at the Suffolk County District Attorney's Office and in both the offices of U.S. Senator Charles Schumer and Congressman Lee Zeldin. She is also a content producer for Stony Brook University's Faculty Student Association Communications Department and is a tutor for Stony Brook University's Athletics Department. For her senior thesis project, she is analyzing the role played by new media in the 2016 election. Following graduation, she plans on attending law school.

Adam Hassanein is a senior at Purdue University, where he is studying international relations with a research concentration in comparative electoral politics. He is the president of the Delta Omega chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on Purdue's campus. Adam plans on attending law school in the fall of 2018.

Bryce Hecht is a senior at Grand Valley State University, where he is studying political science with a focus on Russia and the post-Soviet world. His research interests are in elite political behavior, contentious politics, and political economy. He has studied abroad in Germany at the Free University of Berlin and hopes to enter a PhD program in political science after he graduates.

Paige Hill is a senior studying political science with a minor in history at Temple University in Philadelphia, PA. She currently serves as the co-president of the Delta Rho Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha and as the vice president of external affairs for Temple student government. She has previously presented her research on Italian immigrant identity at the Temple Global Conference following a semester abroad in Rome, Italy. She recently completed an internship with the United States Department of State, and hopes to pursue a career in the foreign service.

Lauren Hince is a senior at Ripon College studying communication and politics. She serves as the digital media assistant for the Center for Politics and the People at Ripon College, and is currently interning on a local congressional race. Lauren has prior experience working for the Senate and various other political campaigns. She hopes to pursue a career in political

communication with an emphasis in public speaking and debate training.

Martin Hooper is a senior at Susquehanna University, where he is studying political science and economics. He currently works as an intern in the Union County, PA Public Defender's office. Previously, he worked as an intern in Judge's chambers in Snyder County, PA, served as the vice president of the lota-Beta chapter of Tau Kappa Epsilon, and spent the fall 2016 semester studying at Regent's University in London. After graduation, he hopes to pursue a career in the military and to eventually attend law school.

Emma Hussian is a senior at Fort Lewis College, where she is studying political science. She is the vice president of the Alpha chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She is currently interning at a criminal defense office in Durango, Colorado and hopes to intern at the United Nations after she graduates.

Zainab Ikram is a junior at DePaul University, where she is studying political science with a concentration in law and theory and minoring in international studies. Zainab has interned for Senator Richard J. Durbin's Chicago office and Citizens for Lisa Madigan. She hopes to attend law school after she graduates.

Jordan lorio is a senior at Slippery Rock University in Pennsylvania. She studies political science and specialized in pre-law! She is the president of Law Society on campus and completed an internship at the Butler County Courthouse in the District Attorney's office! She hopes to attend law school and study civil rights and employment law after she graduates!

Rebecca Johnson is a senior honors student at Temple University, where she is studying political science with a focus on international politics. She is a member Temple University's chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. She is fluent in French and has completed an internship working on a Philadelphia mayoral campaign. She also works as Dr. Roselyn Hsueh's research assis-

tant and was a teacher's assistant for Introduction to International Politics under Dr. Sarah Bush in fall 2017. Additionally, she worked at Good Dog Bar throughout her entire college career in order to fund her education. After graduating, she intends to work for a year before pursuing a graduate degree in international relations.

Bree Johnson is a Los Angeles native currently attending political science at the University of District of Columbia, where she is studying political science. She is currently interning with the Wealth Factory Inc, a startup focused on financial literacy through frameworks and technologies. She has hopes to enter a masters program in economics or globalization after she graduates.

Zareen Khan is a student of government and East Asian studies at Suffolk University. She is an international student from Bangladesh who has studied or worked in Singapore, China and Japan during her undergraduate experience. Last summer, she interned at the Massachusetts State House for Governor Charles Baker. Following graduation, Zareen seeks further study in international relations.

Jasmine B. King is a junior at Jackson State University located in Jackson, MS, pursuing a degree in political science with a concentration in legal studies. As the president of the Jackson State Political Science Club, Jasmine strives to educate her peers of the numerous ways in which their direct participation can ignite results in the political world. Not only is she the student coordinator of undergraduate research in the political science department, Jasmine maintains a membership in the W.E.B Dubois Honors College, Fannie Lou Hamer Pre-Law Society, and Lambda Sigma National Honor Society.

David L. King, Jr. is a senior at Alabama State University, where he is studying political science and minoring in public administration. He is currently the president of the Alpha Gamma Psi Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. He also serves as the editor-in-chief of the Hornet Tribune

official student newspaper, executive president of the University Programs and Activities Board, and one of 62, 2017-18 White House Historically Black Colleges and Universities All-Star Student Ambassadors through the White House Initiative on HBCUs. David hopes to enter a masters program in public policy at the University of Chicago or Northwestern University.

Deborah Kornblut is a junior at the College of William & Mary, majoring in environmental policy and government. As a member of the W&M crew team and a teaching assistant for the German department, she is also a student correspondent for the Virginia Coastal Policy Center at the William & Mary Law School. She has attended a US-UK Fulbright Summer Institute focused on climate change and hopes to combine her experiences with the social sciences and science in preparation for a career in environmental policy.

Madison Kubinski is a first-year master's student at Oakland University, where she is studying public administration. She has a bachelor's degree in political science, and minors in English and women and gender studies. Currently, she is working for the graduate school as a graduate assistant and is serving as a member of the graduate council of her school's student congress.

Emily Lavallee recently graduated magna cum laude from Seton Hall University where she majored in environmental studies and political science. She works with Newark urban agriculture and hopes to enter a graduate school program in food studies in the fall.

Jenna Leazott is a senior at Carriage College majoring in political science and sociology with concentrations in comparative politics and international relations and a minor in women and gender studies. She is the president of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus, as well as Model United Nations. She has competed two internships in the nonprofit sector and plans on living in Palestine after graduation, with hopes to eventually pursue a master's in refugee

and migration studies.

Michelle Lee is a senior at Connecticut College studying international relations with minors in French and global Islamic studies. Her academic passions include sub-Saharan Africa and gender and peacebuilding. Last year she spent six months studying abroad and living in Kigali, Rwanda. She interned at a local development NGO during her time there. On campus, Michelle is active in multiple feminist organizations, serving on the executive board of one of them. After graduation, Michelle hopes to get her phd in History and conduct research in Rwanda.

Julie Leyba is a senior studying political science at California State University, San Bernardino (CSUSB). Ms. Leyba is a member of Phi Theta Kappa International Honor Society, Golden Key International Honor Society and President of Pi Sigma Alpha's Theta lota Chapter. She just completed an internship with the Panetta Institute for public policy, including interning for Representative Ted Lieu (CA-33). Finally, she plans on pursuing graduate studies in public policy and law school upon completing her baccalaureates.

Betty Lovell is a senior at DePaul University. She is studying Political Science with a concentration in International Politics. During her sophomore year, she worked as a community organizer in a refugee community in Ohio. This experience began her interest in migration studies and the international asylum system. She hopes to pursue refugee advocacy work in her post graduate career.

Amne Madi is a rising senior at Marymount Manhattan College, where she is studying international studies with a focus on the Middle East. She is president of the Social Sciences Assembly at her college. She is currently an intern with the American Iranian Council and hopes to enter a PhD program in either Middle East Studies or political science after graduation.

Simakahle Mahlatini is a Zimbabwean who currently a senior at East Central University, where she is a double

major in political science and legal studies. She is a member of the Alpha chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus as well as a member of the Legal Professions Association (L.P.A) on campus. She has completed an internship at Oklahoma Indian Legal Services in Ada, Oklahoma and hopes to enter a JD program after she graduates.

Sara Majercak is a senior at Elon University, where she is studying political science and policy studies, with a focus in leading and communicating policy change. She is a member of the Sigma Upsilon chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She works as the senior associate for the Elon University Poll and hopes to enter the field of public opinion polling after graduation.

Christina Martin is a senior at Susquehanna University, where she is a triple major studying political science, public policy, and Spanish. She is the co-president of the Theta Xi chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She has completed an internship with Change. org and has studied abroad in Seville, Spain for four months in hopes of combining the two into her passion for international political communication.

Erin Martin is a senior at Coastal Carolina University, where she is studying political science with a focus in Middle Eastern studies. She is the secretary of the Phi Rho chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She has completed two summer internships in law firms in New York City. She intends to go to law school to study immigration law after she graduates.

Emily Martin is a senior at the University of Colorado Boulder, where she is majoring in political science. Her research interests include social movements, gender and sexuality in U.S. politics, and contemporary political theory. She is the social/community service coordinator of the Gamma Phichapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at CU. After graduation, she hopes to earn an MA in political science or government.

Jason Mascelli is a senior at the University of Maryland, Baltimore County,

where he is studying international relations and asian studies. Jason is currently conducting independent research in which he is identifying and characterizing local government and nonprofit initiatives aimed at increasing the rates of immigrant homeownership in the United States, as well as exploring the factors that contribute to their success. Jason is also interning at the Maryland General Assembly in Annapolis, Maryland.

John McCune is a junior at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee majoring in political science and marketing with a certificate in international business. He is currently the president of his chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on his campus. He has had two internships in legislative offices at the federal and state level and hopes to begin working on a campaign this upcoming summer.

Chuck Meire is a senior at the Virginia Military Institute, studying international studies with a minor in national security. He has interned with the Office of Senator Mark Warner. He will commission as an officer in the Virginia National Guard upon graduation.

Owen Myers is a senior at Carthage College in Kenosha, WI where he is studying political science and international political economics. He has been the president of multiple organizations at Carthage and had completed an internship with the U.S. Department of State. Upon graduation, he hopes to pursue an active duty, infantry officership commission in the U.S. Army and eventually attend Georgetown University for graduate school.

Gabrielle Mooney is a senior at Xavier University, where she is studying political science with a minor in political communication. She is the president of the Alpha Theta Lambda chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She has completed a year of internships with the City of Cincinnati's city council and she hopes to enter the Legislature Service Commission Fellowship Program in Columbus, OH after she graduates.

Hayden Morse is a junior at Purdue University, where he is studying po-

litical science with a focus on public policy. He is a public relations coordinator of the Delta Omega chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. He has completed an internship with the Department of Transportation in Washington D.C. and is currently interning with a campaign of a local candidate for U.S. Congress. He plans on attending law school after he graduates to purdue public policy and legislation.

Elsa Moseley is a political science major at East Central University with a concentration in Russian studies. During her undergraduate career, Moseley studied abroad in France and Russia, has gained proficiency in Russian, Korean, Nepali, and Mandarin Chinese, and facilitated workshops on international partnership at the Rotary International Convention in South Korea. Currently, she is an intern with the U.S. Department of State and hopes to pursue a degree in global affairs.

Meghan Mullon is a senior at the College of Saint Benedict and Saint John's University where she is studying political science with a minor in English literature. She is a student coordinator for the Eugene J. McCarthy Center for Public Policy and Civic Engagement. She has completed internships in both the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House of Representatives and hopes to find a job on the Hill after she graduates.

Deana Neaves is graduating from Boise State University this spring with a B.S. in political science. Her concentration is in international relations and comparative politics, and she is minoring in environmental studies. She is the vice president of the Xi Chi chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at Boise State, and she works as an undergraduate research assistant on campus. She hopes to pursue a Ph.D. in political science after she graduates and someday become a professor.

Lindsey Newton is a senior at Slippery Rock University, where she is studying political science with a minor in philosophy. She is the co-founder and president of Slippery Rock Young Progressives. Upon graduation, she plans to attend graduate school for public policy with a concentration in social policy.

Anna Panutsa is a senior international student from Russia at Temple University, where she studies political science, focusing on democratization, hybrid regimes and ethnic conflict in eastern Europe. For the past 3 years, Anna has extensively traveled to Croatia and Serbia, for language training and research on the Yugoslav wars. She held a research assistantship at Temple, and social media internships in Tokyo and Paris. Upon graduation, Anna hopes to gain more research experience at a D.C. think tank or a nonprofit, before starting a Ph.D. in Political Science.

Samuel Pascal is a senior at the University of Maryland Baltimore County working towards a double major in economics and political science as well as a minor in music. He is interested in the political economy and international affairs. After he graduates, he hopes to work on his master's in Ireland and eventually pursue a career in the Foreign Service.

Ethan Paul is a senior at Penn State University, where he studies political science with a focus on American political behavior and Chinese politics. He is the president of the Beta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at Penn State. He is currently participating in a remote internship program with the U.S. Embassy in Beijing, and hopes to enter a graduate program in international relations in Beijing after he graduates.

Jessica Peery is a senior at the University of St. Thomas, with a double major in international business and political science and a minor in Chinese. She focused her political science degree on international relations, specifically studying Chinese politics. She is a member of the Chi Theta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. She spent a semester in Beijing studying middle class attitudes towards democratization and had an internship in a Chinese company. She has a job lined up in Tianjin once she graduates so she can reach fluency in Mandarin before grad school

William Penterman is a senior at Ripon College, where he is majoring in politics and government with minors in Latin and communication. He served as research assistant to Dr. Lamont Colucci and completed an internship for Senator Ron Johnson. He is currently a member of the United States Army Reserve Military Police Corps and will continue serving after he graduates. William aspires to enter either law school or a masters program in political science within the next few years.

Brianne Poor is a senior at Indiana University Kokomo, where she is pursuing a bachelor's degree in secondary education with a completed degree in history and political science. She has also completed a minor in Spanish, and is the president of the History and Political Science Club. She is a member of the Spanish National Honor Society, and is currently student teaching in Peru, Indiana. Upon graduation, she will be entering a graduate school program to pursue her master's degree.

Thomas Poston is a senior economics and international affairs double major at Wake Forest University. He maintains a research focus in international environmental politics and U.S.-European relations. Thomas has interned with the Council of Europe and the Bureau of Oceans and International **Environmental and Scientific Affairs** at the U.S. Department of State. He is the president of the Nu Zeta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at Wake Forest. After graduation, Thomas plans to return to Washington to work in federal consulting prior to enrolling in law school.

Jamerika Ramsey is a sophomore at the illustrious Bethune-Cookman University. Her major is political science, and her minor is English. Every semester since attending the university, she has been honored to be on the President's List—she has a 4.0 GPA. On campus, she is the parliamentarian of the Pre-Alumni Executive Council, a member of the National Society of Leadership and Success, the treasurer of Young African-American Preachers and Politicians, and a member of

Phenomenal Women Think Tank. She has completed summer research with the Center of Undergraduate Research Excellence program, and she has studied abroad in Senegal, West Africa. She hopes to attend law school after she graduates.

Margaret Randall (Maggie) is a senior at Suffolk University in Boston, where she is studying government with a concentration in law and public policy and a minor in environmental policy. Her passions are voting rights and voter accessibility. Maggie is involved on campus with the Suffolk Democrats and writes a weekly politics column for her school newspaper, The Suffolk Journal. Maggie currently works for the Massachusetts State Senate and The Blue Lab, an incubator for progressive campaigns and candidates. Her past experience involves working for Lobbyit, a lobbying firm in Washington, D.C. Maggie will earn an accelerated master's of science in political science from Suffolk next year that focuses on professional politics.

Erika Raskay is a senior political science student at Arcadia University. She is a member of Rotaract, Pi Sigma Alpha, and serves as the student coordinator of her Honors Program's College Access Mentoring Program. She currently works at a local law firm and interns with Education Voters of PA. She hopes to pursue a M.Ed. after graduation.

Hadeka Rasul is a recent graduate of Seton Hall University, where she studied political science and economics. She is currently a business analyst at Birchbox in New York City. As a part of Pi Sigma Alpha, she serves on the executive board of the Seton Hall chapter and is an executive editor for the political science journal on campus. She expects to pursue law school or graduate school in the future.

Tabitha Richmond is a senior at Youngstown State University, where she is studying political science with a focus on foreign affairs and is obtaining a minor in nonprofit leadership. She is the president of the Student Nonprofit Leadership Organization and vice-president of the Model United Nations Chapter on her campus. She has interned at New Story Leadership for the Middle East and hopes to attend graduate school for international relations and diplomacy.

Jordan Richmond is a senior at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro, where she is studying political science and international & global studies, with a concentration in human rights. She also has minors in Chinese and women's and gender studies, and is currently learning Mandarin Chinese, Arabic, and Spanish. She has completed an internship with the Democratic Party of North Carolina, studied abroad in Shanghai, China, and participates in Model United Nations conferences. After graduation, she plans to work full-time for a year before applying to law school for immigration law.

Abby Roberts is a senior at Carthage College, where she is studying political science with concentrations in international relations and comparative politics. She is the vice president of the Carthage College chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. She has completed an immigration services internship with the International Institute of Wisconsin and presently is employed as a paralegal at a law firm in Racine, WI. She hopes to enter law school after graduation.

Damon Roberts is a junior at Boise State University, where he is studying political science with a focus on American politics and policy. He is interested in environmental policy and hopes to either study environmental law at a law school or to attend graduate school focusing on environmental policy.

Abby Roberts is a senior at Carthage College, where she is studying political science with concentrations in international relations and comparative politics. She is the vice president of the Carthage College chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. She has completed an immigration services internship with the International Institute of Wisconsin and presently is employed as a paralegal at a law firm in Racine, WI. She hopes to enter law school after

graduation.

Chris Robinette is a junior at Appalachian State University, where he is studying political science. He is undertaking a faculty research assistantship this semester, and plans to pursue a graduate degree in political science.

David Rocha is a freshman at Nova Southeastern University, where he is studying political science and history. He hopes to one day work in the intelligence community, the armed forces, federal law enforcement, or in embassies around the world. He has finished most of the coursework for his major and hopes to either find an internship with a government agency or a fellowship program to help him pay through graduate school.

Rudy Rosenmayer is a senior at DePaul University, studying political science and economics. His main areas of focus are on political theory and culture. Rudy has been a contributing researcher for "Zoon Politikon," a video game designed to teach civic education to children in Croatia. He hopes to work towards a PhD in political theory in the future.

Bradley Rutter is a senior at Carthage College, where he is studying political science with a minor in biology and concentrations in pre-health and American government. He serves as the vice president of the Carthage College Student Government, vice president of Academic Excellence for Delta Upsilon International Fraternity, treasurer for Carthage World Relief (Global Health Initiative), a member of Model United Nations, Beta Beta Beta Biological Sciences Honor Society, and Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Honor Society. This past summer he completed the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Public Health Scholars Program in South Dakota and is currently an intern at the Kenosha County Division of Health. Additionally, he is a registered behavior technician in which he provides therapy sessions for youth with developmental disabilities. After graduation this spring, he will serve in the Peace Corps as a healthy schools coordinator in the Western Highlands of Guatemala.

Upon completion of service, he hopes to pursue a PhD in public health.

Annie Rydland is a senior at the University of St. Thomas in Minnesota, where she studies both Spanish linguistics and international studies with a concentration in political science and history. She is the secretary of the St. Thomas Veterans Association on campus. She has completed three study abroad programs in Spain and hopes to return in order to work abroad after graduation.

Madison Scarfaro is a senior at Wilkes University, where she is studying political science and criminology. She was the captain of the volleyball team at Wilkes University as well as the secretary of the Pre-Law Society and media coordinator of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee on campus. She completed an internship at her local District Attorney's office and hopes to attend law school in the future.

Andi Schlut is a junior at the University of Denver, where she is studying political science and socio-legal studies. She is a newly inducted member of the Pi Sigma Alpha chapter on campus. She completed an internship in the District Office of one of Colorado's congressman and recently finished serving at the content manager for a local non-profit. She will soon begin her work on the campaign trail for a candidate for Colorado Governor and hopes to attend law school after she graduates.

Aminata Seye is a senior at Bethune-Cookman University where she majors in international studies and minor in political science. Aminata will be inducted in Pi Sigma Alpha this current semester right before she graduates. Aminata has a cumulative 3.51 GPA and is very involved in campus and community activities.

Alyssa Shanderson is a recent graduate from the Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy at the University of Albany where she majored in political science, concentrating in global politics, and minored in English. She is currently a program and research assistant at the Global Wom-

en's Leadership Initiative at the Wilson Center in Washington, D.C. She hopes to start a graduate degree next year at Georgetown University studying international development policy.

Marissa Snyder is a senior at Youngstown State University, where she is studying political science with a minor in French. She is the president of the Alpha Alpha Rho chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at YSU and is also the president of her university's moot court team. This past year, she was part of the first place pair who won the Akron Regional Moot Court Tournament, qualifying for nationals and making it into the top ten percent of the country. She has completed an internship with the Community Legal Aid Firm of Northeastern Ohio and plans on pursuing a JD/PhD program after graduation in the spring.

Tricia Swartz is a junior at the University of Missouri, Columbia, where she is studying political science, with a minor in American constitutional democracy. She is involved with the undergraduate programs of the Kinder Institute on constitutional democracy, and her favorite experience has been co-teaching the Kinder Institutes freshman seminar. Tricia is also the president of the Gamma Zeta chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. Following her undergraduate studies, she plans to pursue graduate coursework focused on the relationship between early American political thought and current public law.

Nathaniel Sweet is a sophomore at the University of South Florida, where he is studying political science. He has worked on the student analytic team for the USF-Nielsen Sunshine State Survey, Florida's only public policy survey, and hopes to enter a master's program in public administration after he graduates.

Kanika Varma is a senior at the University of Texas at Austin, where she is studying government along with sociology. She is interested in security studies and is currently conducting research in the same along with also aiding University of Texas faculty members in their research in similar

fields. She is interning as a research assistant at IPD and a communications intern at the Texas Advocacy Project. She hopes to enter a masters program in international relations after she graduates.

Aida Vazquez-Soto is a student at the University of South Florida majoring in economics and political science. Aida' is a senator and vice-chair of the finance committee in her school's student government, the founder and president of Turning Point USA at USF, a member of Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Honor Society, a campus coordinator for Students for Liberty, and a gold member at PragerForce. She hopes to attend law school and eventually earn a PhD in economics.

Manisha Vepa is a senior at the University of Maryland, Baltimore County where she is double majoring in global studies and economics and minoring in music. She is both a Sondheim Public Affairs Scholar and a Blaustein Fellowship Recipient, and currently serves as the assistant speaker to the senate in the Student Government Association. She has previously completed two Public Service Fellowships with the Maryland state government and hopes to enter a masters program in East Asian studies after she graduates.

Spencer Wagner is a senior at Elon University pursuing a double major in political science and policy studies and originally from Wilmington, North Carolina. He currently serves as the executive vice president of the Elon Student Government Association as well as the co-president of the Sigma Upsilon chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha at Elon. He has completed two internships with Congressman David Price of North Carolina. He plans on returning to Washington upon graduation.

Hani Warith is a senior studying political science at the University of Pennsylvania with a focus on democratization and contentious politics in the Middle East. He is the president of the Beta Tau of Pi Sigma Alpha on campus. He has completed internships at the Syria Institute and Human Rights Watch and will be pursuing a PhD in comparative politics starting in

the fall.

Caroline Wolber is a senior at Oakland University, where she is double majoring in international relations and public administration & public policy. Last semester, she was a member of the editorial board of the Pi Sigma Alpha Journal, where she peer reviewed manuscripts as a member of an international relations group. She is currently a fellow with NextGen Michigan and plans on pursuing a career in environmental advocacy once she graduates.

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